

# Cell Proliferation & Cytotoxicity



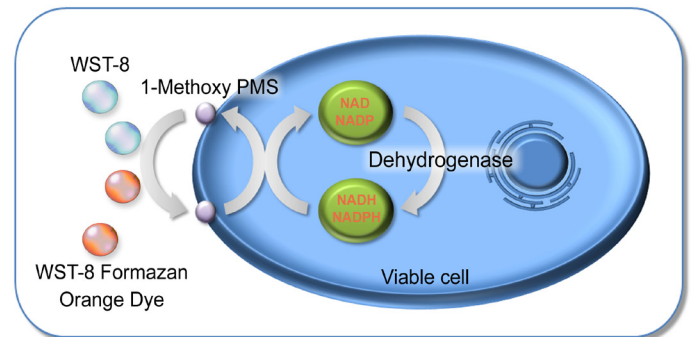
## Cell Counting Kit-8 (CCK-8) WST Method

~ Comparison with BrdU, <sup>3</sup>H Tymidine Assay ~

### General Information

Cell Counting Kit-8 (CCK-8) allows sensitive colorimetric assays for the determination of cell viability in cell proliferation and cytotoxicity assays. Dojindo's highly water-soluble tetrazolium salt, WST-8\*, is reduced by dehydrogenase activities in cells to give a yellow-color formazan dye, which is soluble in the tissue culture media. The amount of the formazan dye, generated by the activities of dehydrogenases in cells, is directly proportional to the number of living cells. The detection sensitivity of CCK-8 is higher than the other tetrazolium salts such as MTT, XTT, MTS or WST-1.

\*Patent No. US6,063,587 & CA2,251,850



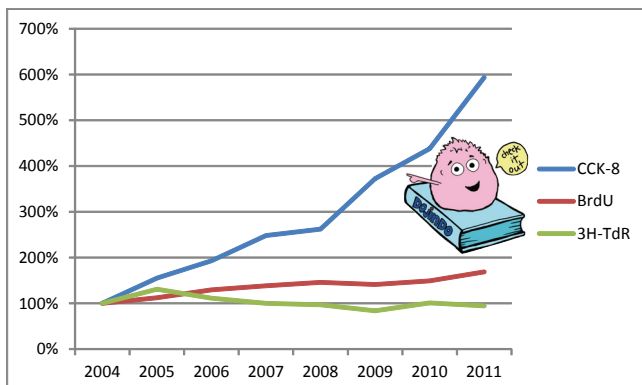
### Most simple procedure!!!

**THE HANDLING** time of Cell Counting Kit-8 is shortest among it's competitors. Only 15 minutes of handling time for Cell Counting Kit-8 where as 55 minutes or longer handling time is require for both BrdU and <sup>3</sup>H-Thymidine assay. Not only less handling time is require for Dojindo's Cell Counting Kit-8, but CCK-8 allows more accurate result of the test result.

| Reagent            | Procedure                              |                          |                               |                                |                             |                           | Handling Time |
|--------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| CCK-8              |  |                          | Add Reagent<br>10 minutes     |                                |                             | Measurement<br>5 minutes  | 15 minutes    |
| BrdU               | Labeling BrdU<br>10 minutes            | Fix Cells<br>45 minutes  | Add BrdU-POD<br>10 minutes    | Wash Cells<br>10 minutes       | Add Substrate<br>10 minutes | Measurement<br>5 minutes  | 90 minutes    |
| <sup>3</sup> H-TdR | Label <sup>3</sup> H-TdR<br>10 minutes | Wash Cells<br>10 minutes | TCA Preparation<br>20 minutes | Homogenize Cells<br>20 minutes |                             | Measurement<br>10 minutes | 70 minutes    |

### Our consumer rate is increasing

According to online journal search engines such as highwire.org and pubmed.com, the number of published journals for Dojindo's "Cell Counting Kit-8" has increased over the past few years. In 2005, Cell Counting Kit-8 beat both BrdU and <sup>3</sup>H-Thymidine cell proliferation methods. In 2009, Cell Counting Kit-8 surpassed both methods by more than 100%.



### References using CCK-8

#### Immunotoxin Research

A recombinant immunotoxin engineering for increased stability by adding a disulfide bond has decreased immunogenicity  
Wenhai Liu, et al., Protein Engineering Design and Selection, 25(1), 1 (2012)

#### Stem Cell Research

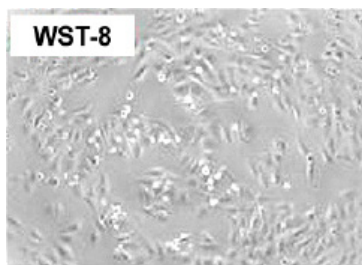
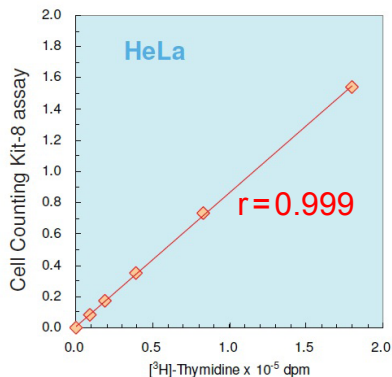
Oligo-guanosine nucleotide induces neuropilin-1 internalization in endothelial cells and inhibits angiogenesis  
Masashi Narazaki, et al., Blood, 116(16), 3099 (2010)

#### Signal Transduction Research

7-Ketocholesterol-Induced Inflammation: involvement of Multiple Kinase Signaling Pathways via NFkB but Independently of Reactive Oxygen Species Formation  
Ignacio M. Larrayoz, et al., Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci., 51(10), 4942 (2010)

# Great Correlation Data

CCK-8 gives the great correlation result with <sup>3</sup>H-Thymidine Assay.

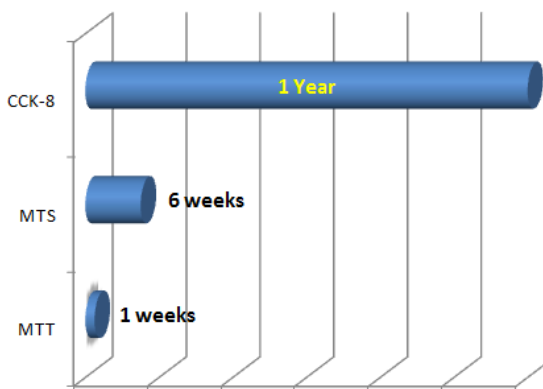


## No Toxic Cells

Only in CCK-8, continuous culture is possible without killing cells. Observation of HeLa cells with WST-8(CCK-8) for 24 hours from addition of CCK-8 reagent.

## Longer stability

With stability up to a year at -20°C, you don't have to worry about preparing your cell proliferation reagent right before your experiment. Cell Counting Kit-8 is even stable for 6 months at the room temperature. There is no one out there who can survive the heat like us.

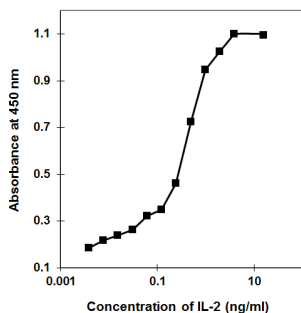


## Assay Data

### Proliferation

#### Response by Cytokine

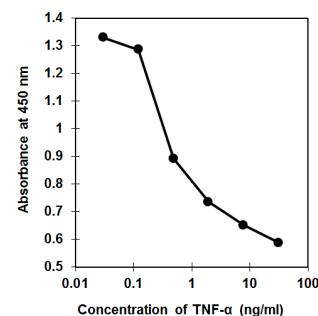
**Cell :** CTLL-2 Cells  
**Medium:** RPMI1640 with FBS  
**Drug :** Human Interleukin-2  
**Exposure :** 37°C, 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 72 hr



### Cytotoxicity

#### Anti Cancer Drug Activity

**Cell :** HeLa Cells  
**Medium:** DMEM with FBS  
**Drug :** TNF-α with 1 mg/ml Actinomycin D  
**Exposure :** 37°C, 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 5 hr



| Product Code | Product Name        | Unit         | Price (USD) |
|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|
| CK04-11      | Cell Counting Kit-8 | 1,000 tests  | 170.00      |
| CK04-13      |                     | 3,000 tests  | 360.00      |
| CK04-20      |                     | 10,000 tests | 950.00      |

\*One test corresponds to one well on a 96-well plate. 500 tests (5 mL) per bottle for 1,000 and 3,000 tests. 10,000 tests (100 mL) per bottle for CK04-20.

### Research Use Only

Prices listed are for U.S. customers only and may vary in other countries. Prices are subject to change without notice.

301.987.2667  
1.877.987.2667



info@dojindo.com  
www.dojindo.com

**DOJINDO MOLECULAR TECHNOLOGIES, INC.**  
30 West Gude Drive, Suite 260  
Rockville, MD 20850, USA